Acta Crystallographica Section E
Structure Reports Online
ISSN 1600-5368

Tetrakis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-tin(IV)

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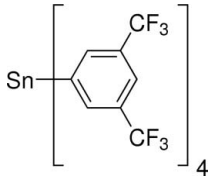
Received 21 May 2009; accepted 22 May 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 150 K; mean σ(C–C) = 0.005 Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.2.

The title molecule, $[Sn(C_8H_3F_6)_4]$, lies on a twofold rotation axis with the Sn^{IV} ion in a distorted tetrahedral coordination environment. Both $-CF_3$ groups attached to one of the unique benzene rings are disordered over two sets of sites, with the ratios of refined occupancies being 0.719 (14):0.281 (14) and 0.63 (5):0.37 (5).

Related literature

For synthesis of the title compound, see King *et al.* (1986). Additional preparative details of similar compounds are given by Lu & Tilley (2000). For related crystal structures, see: Young *et al.* (2005); Smith *et al.* (1994); Wharf & Simard (1997). For further details of geometric distortions in related compounds, see Charissé *et al.* (1998).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[Sn(C_8H_3F_6)_4]$
M_r = 971.11
Monoclinic, $C2/c$
a = 17.3506 (8) Å
b = 20.8038 (11) Å
c = 9.8944 (3) Å
β = 109.998 (3)°
V = 3356.1 (3) Å^3
Z = 4
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
μ = 0.92 mm^{-1}
T = 150 K
0.28 × 0.24 × 0.12 mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SORTAV*; Blessing, 1995)
T_{min} = 0.798, T_{max} = 0.897
10930 measured reflections
3818 independent reflections
3142 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
R_{int} = 0.038

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.041
$wR(F^2)$ = 0.097
S = 1.06
3818 reflections
314 parameters
211 restraints
H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 1.80 e Å^{-3}
$\Delta\rho_{min}$ = −0.69 e Å^{-3}

Table 1
Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Sn1—C9	2.146 (3)	Sn1—C1	2.150 (3)
C9—Sn1—C9^{i}	109.73 (16)	C9—Sn1—C1^{i}	108.35 (11)
C9—Sn1—C1	104.69 (11)	C1—Sn1—C1^{i}	120.82 (17)

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+\frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 2002); cell refinement: *DENZO-SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO-SMN*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors acknowledge NSERC Canada, the University of Toronto, the NSERC Discovery fund and the Dean's Seed Fund Initiative (Ryerson University) for funding.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PK2165).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E**65**, m704 [**doi:10.1107/S1600536809019588**]

Tetrakis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]tin(IV)

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Comment

The preparation of polymerizable dialkyl or diaryl tin monomers bearing either chlorine or hydride groups (Lu & Tilley, 2000) is accessed through the initial comportionation reactions involving the tetraalkyl- or tetraryltin(IV) compounds and tin(IV) tetrachloride. The incorporation of perfluorinated species in the backbone of polystannanes should by design impart an improved stability towards nucleophilic attack. Our interest in the distortions from tetrahedral geometry of other tin aryl compounds (Charissé *et al.*, 1998), prompted us to determine the crystal structure of the title compound which was previously synthesized by King *et al.* (1986).

The title molecule (Fig. 1) lies on a twofold rotation axis. The Sn^{IV} ion is in a distorted tetrahedral coordination environment (Table 1). The angular disortion from the ideal values of 109.5° is most likely a consequence of the steric crowding caused by the 3,5 substitution of the bulky trifluoromethyl groups on the benzene rings. The Sn—C bond distances in the title compound are the same within experimental error and are comparable to those in the *para*-substituted and *meta*-substituted tetrakis[(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]stannane structures (Young *et al.*, 2005; Smith *et al.*, 1994) but are significantly longer than the Sn—C bonds in the related triaryltin(IV)chloride compounds (Wharf & Simard, 1997).

Experimental

The title compound was prepared from the refluxing Grignard reaction of 3,5-trifluoromethylphenyl magnesium bromide (12.5 mmol) in ether with anhydrous tin tetrachloride (3.125 mmol). The reaction mixture was refluxed overnight, cooled and filtered to remove salts. The crude compound was purified first by sublimation, and then recrystallization from ether to yield long large needles suitable for X-ray diffraction. Yield 1.33 g, 44%. m.p. 426 K (literature 436 K; King *et al.*, 1986).

Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.95 Å and included in a riding-motion approximation with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$. Both $–CF_3$ groups attached to one of the unique benzene rings are disordered over two sets of sites with the ratios of refined occupancies being 0.719 (14):0.281 (14) for F1/F2/F3:F1A/F2A/F3A, and 0.63 (5):0.37 (5) for F4/F5/F6:F4A/F5A/F6A. The SADI and SIMU commands in *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2008) were used to restrain the disorder model.

Figures

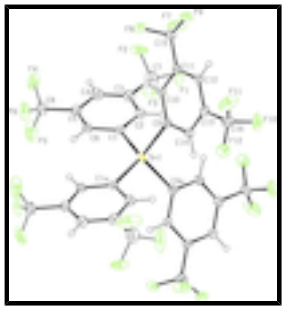


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probabilty level. The minor comonent of disorder is not shown [symmetry code (*a*): -*x* + 1, *y*, -*z* + 1/2].

Tetrakis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]tin(IV)

Crystal data

$[Sn(C_8H_3F_6)_4]$	F_{000} = 1880
M_r = 971.11	D_x = 1.922 Mg m^{-3}
Monoclinic, *C*2/*c*	Mo *K*α radiation λ = 0.71073 Å
Hall symbol: -C 2yc	Cell parameters from 10930 reflections
a = 17.3506 (8) Å	θ = 2.9–27.5º
b = 20.8038 (11) Å	μ = 0.92 mm^{-1}
c = 9.8944 (3) Å	*T* = 150 K
β = 109.998 (3)º	Block, colourless
V = 3356.1 (3) Å^3	0.28 × 0.24 × 0.12 mm
Z = 4	

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer	3818 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	3142 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Monochromator: graphite	R_{int} = 0.038
Detector resolution: 9 pixels mm^{-1}	θ_{max} = 27.5º
T = 150 K	θ_{min} = 2.9º
φ scans and ω scans with κ offsets	*h* = −22→20
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995)	*k* = −24→26
T_{min} = 0.798, T_{max} = 0.897	*l* = −10→12
10930 measured reflections	

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ = 0.041	H-atom parameters constrained

$wR(F^2) = 0.097$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0382P)^2 + 9.7798P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.06$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} = 0.001$
3818 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{max} = 1.80$ e Å^{-3}
314 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.69$ e Å^{-3}
211 restraints	Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on F^2, conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative F^2. The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc*. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	x	*y*	*z*	U_{iso}*/U_{eq}	Occ. (<1)
Sn1	0.5000	0.204875 (15)	0.2500	0.02382 (11)	
C1	0.44875 (18)	0.25591 (16)	0.3883 (3)	0.0241 (7)	
C2	0.4192 (2)	0.21779 (17)	0.4754 (3)	0.0308 (7)	
H2A	0.4214	0.1723	0.4688	0.037*	
C3	0.3864 (2)	0.24535 (19)	0.5721 (4)	0.0358 (8)	
C4	0.3826 (2)	0.31171 (19)	0.5823 (4)	0.0376 (9)	
H4A	0.3609	0.3307	0.6489	0.045*	
C5	0.4109 (2)	0.35008 (17)	0.4942 (4)	0.0301 (7)	
C6	0.44410 (19)	0.32238 (16)	0.3985 (3)	0.0269 (7)	
H6A	0.4638	0.3491	0.3395	0.032*	
C7	0.3561 (3)	0.2031 (2)	0.6667 (5)	0.0518 (11)	
C8	0.4071 (3)	0.42168 (19)	0.5053 (4)	0.0420 (9)	
C9	0.40171 (18)	0.14550 (15)	0.1187 (3)	0.0225 (6)	
C10	0.32103 (18)	0.15735 (15)	0.1095 (3)	0.0232 (6)	
H10A	0.3099	0.1908	0.1654	0.028*	
C11	0.25646 (19)	0.12090 (15)	0.0196 (3)	0.0234 (6)	
C12	0.27116 (19)	0.07233 (15)	−0.0643 (3)	0.0254 (7)	
H12A	0.2272	0.0477	−0.1264	0.030*	
C13	0.3514 (2)	0.06033 (16)	−0.0559 (3)	0.0273 (7)	
C14	0.4159 (2)	0.09614 (16)	0.0350 (3)	0.0270 (7)	
H14A	0.4705	0.0869	0.0402	0.032*	
C15	0.1714 (2)	0.13382 (18)	0.0164 (4)	0.0315 (8)	
C16	0.3678 (2)	0.00755 (19)	−0.1447 (4)	0.0402 (9)	
F1	0.3387 (8)	0.1480 (5)	0.6254 (12)	0.110 (5)	0.510 (14)

F2	0.2865 (4)	0.2297 (5)	0.6815 (9)	0.060 (3)	0.510 (14)
F3	0.4062 (4)	0.2039 (7)	0.8017 (6)	0.098 (4)	0.510 (14)
F1A	0.3073 (6)	0.1557 (6)	0.5899 (12)	0.074 (3)	0.490 (14)
F2A	0.3197 (9)	0.2296 (5)	0.7385 (15)	0.151 (6)	0.490 (14)
F3A	0.4188 (4)	0.1697 (6)	0.7542 (13)	0.122 (5)	0.490 (14)
F4	0.3437 (13)	0.4405 (10)	0.539 (3)	0.113 (5)	0.62 (5)
F5	0.4721 (11)	0.4474 (7)	0.5986 (12)	0.078 (4)	0.62 (5)
F6	0.3982 (8)	0.4522 (6)	0.3803 (8)	0.062 (2)	0.62 (5)
F4A	0.3656 (14)	0.4402 (16)	0.587 (3)	0.081 (5)	0.38 (5)
F5A	0.4839 (9)	0.4429 (9)	0.574 (2)	0.064 (4)	0.38 (5)
F6A	0.3803 (18)	0.4473 (12)	0.3853 (13)	0.094 (8)	0.38 (5)
F7	0.16383 (14)	0.12649 (15)	0.1440 (2)	0.0607 (7)	
F8	0.14807 (14)	0.19481 (11)	−0.0251 (3)	0.0595 (7)	
F9	0.11541 (12)	0.09611 (11)	−0.0743 (2)	0.0456 (6)	
F10	0.3779 (2)	−0.04902 (12)	−0.0768 (3)	0.0724 (8)	
F11	0.30798 (17)	0.00107 (16)	−0.2707 (3)	0.0828 (10)	
F12	0.43615 (16)	0.01590 (12)	−0.1746 (3)	0.0568 (7)	

Atomic displacement parameters (Å^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Sn1	0.02302 (16)	0.02508 (18)	0.02467 (17)	0.000	0.00986 (12)	0.000
C1	0.0201 (14)	0.0296 (17)	0.0228 (15)	0.0012 (13)	0.0078 (12)	−0.0006 (13)
C2	0.0345 (18)	0.0299 (19)	0.0295 (17)	−0.0011 (14)	0.0128 (14)	−0.0008 (14)
C3	0.040 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.0312 (18)	−0.0052 (16)	0.0169 (16)	−0.0034 (16)
C4	0.041 (2)	0.044 (2)	0.0323 (18)	−0.0032 (17)	0.0187 (16)	−0.0084 (16)
C5	0.0286 (17)	0.0303 (18)	0.0311 (17)	−0.0019 (14)	0.0096 (14)	−0.0071 (15)
C6	0.0245 (16)	0.0284 (17)	0.0272 (16)	0.0001 (14)	0.0082 (13)	−0.0012 (14)
C7	0.074 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.047 (2)	−0.003 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.002 (2)
C8	0.054 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.045 (2)	−0.0021 (19)	0.022 (2)	−0.0098 (18)
C9	0.0243 (15)	0.0221 (16)	0.0216 (15)	−0.0004 (12)	0.0086 (12)	0.0005 (12)
C10	0.0243 (15)	0.0240 (16)	0.0212 (15)	0.0004 (13)	0.0079 (12)	0.0012 (13)
C11	0.0257 (15)	0.0233 (16)	0.0217 (15)	0.0023 (13)	0.0087 (12)	0.0038 (13)
C12	0.0270 (16)	0.0260 (17)	0.0214 (15)	−0.0001 (13)	0.0060 (12)	0.0016 (13)
C13	0.0319 (17)	0.0243 (17)	0.0264 (16)	0.0036 (14)	0.0108 (13)	−0.0021 (13)
C14	0.0262 (16)	0.0276 (17)	0.0293 (16)	0.0009 (13)	0.0120 (13)	−0.0002 (14)
C15	0.0275 (17)	0.036 (2)	0.0311 (17)	−0.0016 (15)	0.0099 (14)	−0.0050 (15)
C16	0.035 (2)	0.038 (2)	0.047 (2)	0.0041 (16)	0.0125 (17)	−0.0124 (18)
F1	0.232 (14)	0.034 (4)	0.131 (10)	−0.017 (7)	0.149 (11)	−0.013 (6)
F2	0.033 (3)	0.096 (6)	0.061 (4)	−0.002 (3)	0.028 (3)	0.017 (4)
F3	0.050 (4)	0.204 (12)	0.041 (3)	−0.010 (5)	0.015 (3)	0.054 (5)
F1A	0.058 (4)	0.083 (7)	0.081 (5)	−0.038 (4)	0.023 (4)	0.018 (4)
F2A	0.314 (18)	0.066 (6)	0.175 (13)	−0.029 (10)	0.215 (13)	−0.028 (8)
F3A	0.084 (6)	0.194 (12)	0.080 (7)	−0.029 (6)	0.019 (5)	0.094 (8)
F4	0.127 (8)	0.037 (5)	0.227 (14)	0.020 (5)	0.128 (9)	−0.004 (10)
F5	0.118 (8)	0.044 (4)	0.041 (4)	−0.003 (5)	−0.013 (4)	−0.012 (3)
F6	0.105 (5)	0.029 (4)	0.058 (5)	−0.003 (3)	0.036 (5)	−0.005 (3)
F4A	0.135 (12)	0.044 (8)	0.108 (11)	−0.004 (10)	0.098 (9)	−0.026 (7)

F5A	0.060 (7)	0.030 (5)	0.110 (12)	−0.026 (4)	0.037 (7)	−0.030 (6)
F6A	0.149 (14)	0.045 (8)	0.041 (7)	0.028 (9)	−0.030 (9)	0.012 (6)
F7	0.0406 (13)	0.110 (2)	0.0408 (13)	0.0007 (14)	0.0263 (10)	−0.0102 (14)
F8	0.0309 (12)	0.0405 (14)	0.104 (2)	0.0091 (10)	0.0197 (13)	0.0040 (13)
F9	0.0249 (10)	0.0544 (14)	0.0565 (14)	−0.0069 (10)	0.0125 (9)	−0.0180 (11)
F10	0.107 (2)	0.0271 (13)	0.110 (2)	0.0066 (14)	0.072 (2)	−0.0060 (14)
F11	0.0602 (17)	0.101 (2)	0.0673 (18)	0.0213 (16)	−0.0035 (14)	−0.0584 (17)
F12	0.0640 (16)	0.0546 (16)	0.0696 (16)	−0.0009 (12)	0.0458 (14)	−0.0217 (13)

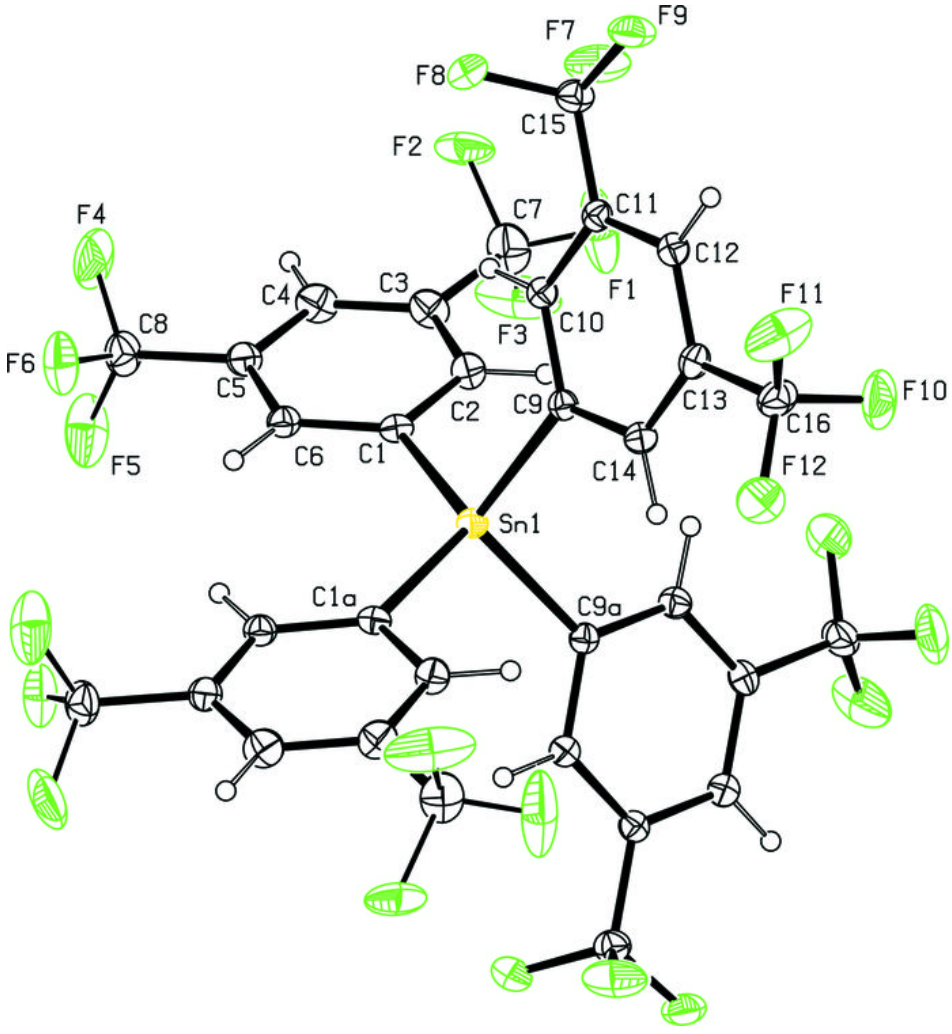
Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Sn1—C9	2.146 (3)	C8—F5	1.302 (11)
Sn1—C9^{i}	2.146 (3)	C8—F4	1.313 (12)
Sn1—C1	2.150 (3)	C8—F4A	1.314 (16)
Sn1—C1^{i}	2.150 (3)	C8—F5A	1.346 (14)
C1—C6	1.391 (5)	C8—F6	1.351 (10)
C1—C2	1.392 (5)	C9—C14	1.393 (4)
C2—C3	1.393 (5)	C9—C10	1.393 (4)
C2—H2A	0.9500	C10—C11	1.393 (4)
C3—C4	1.387 (5)	C10—H10A	0.9500
C3—C7	1.504 (5)	C11—C12	1.386 (4)
C4—C5	1.390 (5)	C11—C15	1.489 (5)
C4—H4A	0.9500	C12—C13	1.389 (4)
C5—C6	1.391 (5)	C12—H12A	0.9500
C5—C8	1.497 (5)	C13—C14	1.388 (5)
C6—H6A	0.9500	C13—C16	1.493 (5)
C7—F1	1.220 (10)	C14—H14A	0.9500
C7—F2A	1.231 (9)	C15—F7	1.323 (4)
C7—F3	1.321 (7)	C15—F9	1.330 (4)
C7—F3A	1.331 (7)	C15—F8	1.352 (4)
C7—F1A	1.351 (10)	C16—F11	1.328 (4)
C7—F2	1.381 (8)	C16—F12	1.328 (4)
C8—F6A	1.239 (14)	C16—F10	1.337 (5)
C9—Sn1—C9^{i}	109.73 (16)	F6A—C8—F4A	111.1 (12)
C9—Sn1—C1	104.69 (11)	F6A—C8—F5A	109.0 (12)
C9^{i}—Sn1—C1	108.35 (11)	F4A—C8—F5A	104.5 (9)
C9—Sn1—C1^{i}	108.35 (11)	F5—C8—F6	104.9 (7)
C9^{i}—Sn1—C1^{i}	104.69 (11)	F4—C8—F6	104.3 (8)
C1—Sn1—C1^{i}	120.82 (17)	F6A—C8—C5	111.7 (11)
C6—C1—C2	118.6 (3)	F5—C8—C5	114.3 (8)
C6—C1—Sn1	125.7 (2)	F4—C8—C5	112.2 (9)
C2—C1—Sn1	115.6 (2)	F4A—C8—C5	112.6 (15)
C1—C2—C3	121.0 (3)	F5A—C8—C5	107.6 (9)
C1—C2—H2A	119.5	F6—C8—C5	113.2 (6)
C3—C2—H2A	119.5	C14—C9—C10	118.0 (3)
C4—C3—C2	120.0 (3)	C14—C9—Sn1	121.2 (2)
C4—C3—C7	120.1 (3)	C10—C9—Sn1	120.7 (2)

C2—C3—C7	119.9 (4)	C11—C10—C9	121.1 (3)
C3—C4—C5	119.4 (3)	C11—C10—H10A	119.5
C3—C4—H4A	120.3	C9—C10—H10A	119.5
C5—C4—H4A	120.3	C12—C11—C10	120.5 (3)
C4—C5—C6	120.4 (3)	C12—C11—C15	120.2 (3)
C4—C5—C8	119.5 (3)	C10—C11—C15	119.3 (3)
C6—C5—C8	120.1 (3)	C11—C12—C13	118.8 (3)
C1—C6—C5	120.6 (3)	C11—C12—H12A	120.6
C1—C6—H6A	119.7	C13—C12—H12A	120.6
C5—C6—H6A	119.7	C14—C13—C12	120.8 (3)
F1—C7—F2A	119.8 (9)	C14—C13—C16	120.1 (3)
F1—C7—F3	110.7 (7)	C12—C13—C16	119.0 (3)
F2A—C7—F3A	109.0 (6)	C13—C14—C9	120.9 (3)
F2A—C7—F1A	107.7 (6)	C13—C14—H14A	119.6
F3—C7—F1A	130.4 (9)	C9—C14—H14A	119.6
F3A—C7—F1A	101.6 (6)	F7—C15—F9	106.7 (3)
F1—C7—F2	106.6 (6)	F7—C15—F8	106.3 (3)
F3—C7—F2	100.6 (5)	F9—C15—F8	105.9 (3)
F3A—C7—F2	133.7 (7)	F7—C15—C11	112.3 (3)
F1—C7—C3	116.1 (6)	F9—C15—C11	113.4 (3)
F2A—C7—C3	117.1 (7)	F8—C15—C11	111.6 (3)
F3—C7—C3	111.8 (6)	F11—C16—F12	105.9 (3)
F3A—C7—C3	109.2 (6)	F11—C16—F10	108.0 (3)
F1A—C7—C3	111.2 (7)	F12—C16—F10	104.7 (3)
F2—C7—C3	109.6 (6)	F11—C16—C13	112.5 (3)
F6A—C8—F5	116.9 (15)	F12—C16—C13	113.5 (3)
F5—C8—F4	107.2 (7)	F10—C16—C13	111.7 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1


F9
F7
F8
C15
F2
C7
C11
F4
C12
C4
C3
F1
F11
C8
C10
F3
F6
C5
C2
C9
C13
F10
C16
F5
C6
C1
C14
F12
Sn1
C1a
C9a